

For Jurisdiction: HAVRE, MT

For Date: 07/24/2026 - Friday

<u>Call Number</u>	<u>Time</u>	<u>Call Reason</u>	<u>Action</u>
26-10357	0653	FOUND/LOST PROPERTY	L- NO FURTHER ACTION REQUIRED
Location/Address: [HAV 419] ST. JUDE'S CATHOLIC CHURCH - 4TH ST			
Involved Party: LITTLESFIELD, CHIARA CORINA			
Involved Party: BROCKIE, DEE ANNE			
Narrative: found id cards and a couple of vials			
26-10358	0753	DISTURBANCE	F- INVESTIGATED
Location/Address: [HAV] 6TH ST			
Calling Party: DURWARD, APRIL			
Narrative: PHYSICAL DISTURBANCE			
Refer To Incident: 26HAV-503-OF			
26-10360	0803	COMPLAINT	L- NO FURTHER ACTION REQUIRED
Location/Address: [HAV 45] SPIRIT INN - 9TH AVE			
Calling Party: WRITINGBIRD, DESIREA LEE			
Involved Party: SKIDMORE, FILBERTA MAE			
Narrative: FEMALE FOLLOWING HER			
26-10361	0835	ESCORT/TRANSPORT	U- SERVICES RENDERED
Location: [CHI] BCSO TO HCSO			
Narrative: TRANSPORT			
26-10364	0951	ASSIST OTHER AGENCY	U- SERVICES RENDERED
Location/Address: [HIL 133] HILL COUNTY DETENTION CENTER - 2ND ST W			
Narrative: CITY COURT			
26-10365	0956	ASSIST CITIZEN	U- SERVICES RENDERED
Location/Address: [HAV 433] HAVRE POLICE DEPARTMENT - 4TH ST			
Calling Party: LOCKWOOD, JESSE JAMES			
Involved Party: ROLLE, JORGE			
Narrative: QUESTIONS FOR AN OFFICER NO SPECIFICS GIVEN			
26-10366	1026	ASSIST CITIZEN	L- NO FURTHER ACTION REQUIRED
Location/Address: [HAV] 3RD ST			
Calling Party: SWANK, CHELSEY LYNN			
Involved Party: ALEFTERAS, JORDAN THOMAS			
Narrative: CIVIL STANDBY			
26-10370	1103	ASSIST OTHER AGENCY	L- NO FURTHER ACTION REQUIRED
Location: [HAV 524] HAVRE AREA			
Narrative: HCSO REQUEST FOR SET UP AT COMPLEX			

26-10372	1229	ASSIST CITIZEN	U- SERVICES RENDERED
Location/Address: [HAV] 11TH ST + 12TH AVE			
Calling Party: ANDERSON, OLIVIA KOI			
Involved Party: ROBINSON, CHASE MITCHELL			
Involved Party: WILSON, LINDSEY RENAE			
Narrative: LITTLE BOY OUT BY HIMSELF			
26-10375	1449	DISTURBANCE	K- INCIDENT RESOLVED PEACEFULL
Location/Address: [HAV] 12TH ST			
Involved Party: STANLEY, HARLAN WILFORD			
Narrative: FEMALE SAID ROOMMATE WAS GOING NUTS AND THE LINE DISCONNECTED			
26-10376	1520	SUSPICIOUS ACTIVITY	L- NO FURTHER ACTION REQUIRED
Location/Address: [HAV] 14TH ST			
Calling Party: EVANS, WILLIAM DALE			
Narrative: 911 HANG UP CALL, ANSWERED ON CALL BACK, ACCIDENTAL HE SAID HE DOESN'T KNOW HOW TO RUN THE DANG PHONE, NOTIFIED 31			
26-10377	1604	SUSPICIOUS ACTIVITY	L- NO FURTHER ACTION REQUIRED
Location/Address: [HAV] MCKINLEY AVE			
Calling Party: ***UNKNOWN***			
Narrative: 911 OPEN LINE CALL, PLOTTED TO ABOVE, SOUNDS LIKE POCKET DIAL, ON CALL BACK X2 PHONE RANG THEN JUST DEAD AIR, NOTIFIED 44			
26-10378	1630	ABANDONED MV	Q- VEHICLE MARKED FOR TOW
Location/Address: [HAV] 9TH ST			
Calling Party: BERGER, TRAVIS LEE			
Involved Party: BROWN, DONAVAN			
Narrative: ROOMMATE MOVED OUT 2 WEEKS AGO AND LEFT HIS TRUCK			
26-10379	1639	SUSPICIOUS ACTIVITY	A- ARREST - TO DETN CNTR.
Location/Address: [HAV 119] GOLDEN SPIKE LOUNGE ALLEY - 1ST ST W			
Involved Party: BIGKNIFE, CHAN NMN			
Narrative: INDIVIDAL LAYING ON THE GROUND			
Refer To Arrest: 26HAV-535-AR			
Arrest: BIGKNIFE, CHAN NMN			
Address: 712 BUTTERCUP RD BOX ELDER, MT			
Age: 54			
Charges: DISORDERLY CONDUCT			
JUSTICE/CITY COURT WARRANTS - MISDEMEANOR			
JUSTICE/CITY COURT WARRANTS - MISDEMEANOR			
JUSTICE/CITY COURT WARRANTS - MISDEMEANOR			
RESISTING ARREST			
26-10381	1841	MOTOR VEHICLE ACCIDENT	F- INVESTIGATED
Location/Address: [HAV] 4TH ST			
Calling Party: DEAN, KATY MARIE			
Calling Party: RUSSETTE, TEYAH			

Narrative:

Hit and run

Refer To Incident: 26HAV-504-OFRefer To Accident: 26HAV-91-AC

26-10385 2025 COMPLAINT U- SERVICES RENDERED

Location/Address: [HAV 433] HAVRE POLICE DEPARTMENT - 4TH ST

Calling Party: LAWSON, LYLE

Narrative:

Stated his missing cat is in the garage of the day care next to his house

26-10386 2041 COMPLAINT U- SERVICES RENDERED

Location/Address: [HAV 410] OAKWOOD VILLAGE - 1ST ST NE

Narrative:

Couple having a verbal argument. Walking with 2 small children

26-10387 2054 ANIMAL CONTROL Z- ANIMAL TO SHELTER

Location/Address: [HAV] 4TH ST

Calling Party: SCHAFF, GINA MARIE

Narrative:

Hurt cat, no collar

26-10388 2059 MOTOR VEHICLE STOP D- NTA ISSUED - WITHOUT REPORT

Location/Address: [HAV] 8TH AVE

26-10389 2107 AUTO THEFT L- NO FURTHER ACTION REQUIRED

Location/Address: [HAV] 9TH ST

Calling Party: MITCHELL, JAYNE F

Narrative:

gry buick encore plate cnp172

26-10390 2130 MOTOR VEHICLE ACCIDENT F- INVESTIGATED

Location/Address: [HAV 77] DAIRY QUEEN - 5TH AVE

Calling Party: SWAN, TEYLER ASHTON

Narrative:

hit and run

Refer To Incident: 26HAV-505-OFRefer To Accident: 26HAV-92-AC

26-10392 2147 COMPLAINT L- NO FURTHER ACTION REQUIRED

Location/Address: [HAV 437] A & B TRAILER COURT - 1ST AVE W

Calling Party: LANDON, VICTORIA LYNN

Narrative:

Unable to understand female, something about the neighbors motion sensor light

For Date: 07/25/2026 - Saturday

26-10394 0129 SERVE SUMMONS U- SERVICES RENDERED

Location/Address: [HAV] 1ST ST

Involved Party: SURBER, ROMAN ROSS

Narrative:

serve citation

26-10395	0139	ASSIST CITIZEN	U- SERVICES RENDERED
Location/Address: [HAV] 1ST ST			
Involved Party: BROGDON, KONNOR ANDREW-SHANE			
Narrative: Waved down			
26-10396	0147	COMPLAINT	F- INVESTIGATED
Location/Address: [HAV] 1ST ST			
Involved Party: SURBER, ROMAN ROSS			
Refer To Incident: <u>26HAV-506-OF</u>			
26-10397	0325	SUSPICIOUS ACTIVITY	L- NO FURTHER ACTION REQUIRED
Location/Address: [HAV] PIKE ST			
Calling Party: ***UNKNOWN***			
Narrative: 911 Open line, can hear a tv in the background			
Narrative: advised 33			
Narrative: 33/ Everything seems code 4 up here			
26-10400	0756	ASSIST OTHER AGENCY	N- REFERRED TO SERVICE AGENCY
Location/Address: [HAV] 2ND ST			
26-10401	0902	THEFT / FORGERY / FRAUD	F- INVESTIGATED
Location/Address: [HAV 248] ZIP TRIP (HIGHLAND PARK) - 11TH ST W			
Calling Party: RIDGELL, ANDREW MASON			
Narrative: CUSTOMER HAD MONEY STOLEN FROM VEHICLE			
Refer To Incident: <u>26HAV-507-OF</u>			
26-10406	1247	MOTOR VEHICLE STOP	I- WRITTEN / VERBAL WARNING
Location/Address: [HAV] 3RD AVE			
Narrative: OBSTRUCTED PLATE			
26-10407	1300	MOTOR VEHICLE STOP	I- WRITTEN / VERBAL WARNING
Location/Address: [HAV] 11TH ST W			
26-10408	1313	ASSIST CITIZEN	F- INVESTIGATED
Location/Address: [HAV 547] MARDENS TRAILER SALES - 1ST ST W			
Calling Party: MARDEN, STEVEN RAY			
Narrative: SPEAK TO OFFICER ABOUT MESSAGE HE RECEIVED			
Refer To Incident: <u>26HAV-508-OF</u>			
26-10411	1324	COMPLAINT	L- NO FURTHER ACTION REQUIRED
Location/Address: [HAV 244] NALIVKA'S ORIGINAL PIZZA - 1ST ST			
Calling Party: JOHNSON, PAT			
Involved Party: MOREHOUSE, KORY			
Narrative: SPEAK TO OFFICER ABOUT CASE			
26-10410	1325	MOTOR VEHICLE STOP	I- WRITTEN / VERBAL WARNING

Location/Address: [HAV] 1ST ST W

26-10412 1420 ANIMAL CONTROL Z- ANIMAL TO SHELTER

Location/Address: [HAV 445] MSU - NORTHERN MONTANA COLLEGE - 11TH ST W

Calling Party: BREMNER, TERRA

Involved Party: RUIZ, LAFAWN RENEE

Narrative:

FOUND DOG

26-10413 1421 THEFT / FORGERY / FRAUD F- INVESTIGATED

Location/Address: [HAV] 3RD ST

Calling Party: WOLFCHILD, CHARLOTTE ANN

Narrative:

REPORT STUFF STOLEN

Refer To Incident: 26HAV-510-OF

26-10414 1508 BUILDING CHECK U- SERVICES RENDERED

Location/Address: [HAV 445] MSU - NORTHERN MONTANA COLLEGE - 11TH ST W

26-10416 1516 ASSIST OTHER AGENCY N- REFERRED TO SERVICE AGENCY

Location: [HAV] LIBRARY

Involved Party: DEMONTINEY, MARY RUTH

Narrative:

OUT WITH MEDICAL

26-10418 1538 MOTOR VEHICLE STOP I- WRITTEN / VERBAL WARNING

Location/Address: [HAV] ALLEY - MAIN ST

26-10419 1602 ASSIST CITIZEN U- SERVICES RENDERED

Location/Address: [HAV 697] HIGHLAND MANOR - JEFFERSON AVE

Calling Party: CARPENTER, RONALD CHARLES

Narrative:

need an officers advise

26-10420 1627 SUSPICIOUS ACTIVITY L- NO FURTHER ACTION REQUIRED

Location/Address: [HAV 354] SUBWAY - 1ST W ST

26-10424 1753 COMPLAINT U- SERVICES RENDERED

Location/Address: [HAV 263] NORTHERN MONTANA HOSPITAL ER - 13TH ST

Calling Party: ANDERSON, CHRISTINA

Involved Party: DEMONTINEY, MARY RUTH

Narrative:

INTOXICATED FEMALE WON'T LEAVE AFTER BEING ASKED

26-10425 1758 ASSIST CITIZEN L- NO FURTHER ACTION REQUIRED

Location/Address: [HAV 433] HAVRE POLICE DEPARTMENT - 4TH ST

Calling Party: KANNBERG, MATTHEW FREDRICK

Narrative:

SPEAK TO AN OFFICER ABOUT BEING FILMED

26-10426 1823 COMPLAINT I- WRITTEN / VERBAL WARNING

Location/Address: [HAV] 1ST ST

Calling Party: GELLMER, KEITH

Involved Party: ***UNKNOWN***, TRAVIS

Narrative:

Rp stated it is hard to get by in the alley.

26-10427 1840 COMPLAINT A- ARREST - TO DETN CNTR.

Location/Address: [HAV 98] EMPORIUM/HAVRE RV PARK - 1ST ST
Calling Party: BARENETTE, CASEY
Involved Party: SPEAKTHUNDER, ROBERT PAUL
Narrative:

Someone trying to get into the vehicle

Refer To Arrest: 26HAV-536-AR

Arrest: SPEAKTHUNDER, ROBERT PAUL
Address: 895 ROUTE 8 DODSON, MT
Age: 43
Charges: TRESPASS, CRIMINAL, TO VEHICLES
ATTEMPT
PROBATION VIOLATION

26-10428 1907 SUSPICIOUS ACTIVITY L- NO FURTHER ACTION REQUIRED

Location: [HAV 524] HAVRE AREA
Calling Party: ***UNKNOWN***
Narrative:

2 911 ghost calls

26-10429 1938 COMPLAINT A- ARREST - TO DETN CNTR.

Location/Address: [HAV 433] HAVRE POLICE DEPARTMENT - 4TH ST
Involved Party: CICHOSZ-HORN, TEVIN AUSTIN
Narrative:

24/7 violation

Refer To Arrest: 26HAV-537-AR

Arrest: CICHOSZ-HORN, TEVIN AUSTIN
Address: 20 3RD ST W Apt. #503 HAVRE, MT
Age: 30
Charges: CRIMINAL CONTEMPT

26-10433 2112 SUSPICIOUS ACTIVITY L- NO FURTHER ACTION REQUIRED

Location/Address: [HAV 369] QUALITY INN - 1ST ST W
Calling Party: KISSNER, JACOB
Narrative:

911 abandoned call

Narrative:

Called the number back, spoke with a male, accidental dial.

Narrative:

advised 33

26-10435 2236 ASSIST CITIZEN L- NO FURTHER ACTION REQUIRED

Location: [HAV] 416 3RD AVE
Calling Party: HOLLER, JESSICA
Involved Party: WALLS, SAMANTHA RAIN

26-10436 2311 MOTOR VEHICLE ACCIDENT-INJURY 0- REFER TO OTHER LE AGENCY

Location: [HIL] WILDHORSE ROAD MM 17
Calling Party: ***UNKNOWN***

26-10437 2347 COMPLAINT I- WRITTEN / VERBAL WARNING

Location/Address: [HAV 441] FAIRVIEW TERRACE TRAILER COURT - 2ND ST

Calling Party: HENSON, COURTNEY
Narrative: Noise complaint

For Date: 07/26/2026 - Sunday

26-10439 0001 COMPLAINT L- NO FURTHER ACTION REQUIRED

Location/Address: [HAV 277] PJ'S RESTAURANT AND CASINO - 3RD AVE
Calling Party: ***UNKNOWN***, ANON
Involved Party: KANNBERG, MATTHEW FREDRICK
Narrative: Male drinking, rp thinks he is not allowed to be drinking

26-10440 0006 DISTURBANCE K- INCIDENT RESOLVED PEACEFULL

Location/Address: [HAV] WASHINGTON AVE
Calling Party: BROWN, BRYDEN
Involved Party: WILSON, KATHRYN ROSE
Involved Party: ANDERSON, TYSON AUBREY
Narrative: Rp's parents are fighting

26-10443 0211 ASSIST OTHER AGENCY N- REFERRED TO SERVICE AGENCY

Location/Address: [HAV] BEAVER CREEK BLVD
Narrative: asst medical

26-10444 0358 COMPLAINT L- NO FURTHER ACTION REQUIRED

Location/Address: [HAV] MONROE AVE
Calling Party: BECKSTEAD, VIRGINIA
Narrative: Drones and people "banging up her home"

26-10445 0412 BUILDING CHECK U- SERVICES RENDERED

Location/Address: [HAV 445] MSU - NORTHERN MONTANA COLLEGE - 11TH ST W
Narrative: Campus check

26-10446 0633 COMPLAINT L- NO FURTHER ACTION REQUIRED

Location/Address: [HAV 122] GREAT NORTHERN INN - 1ST ST
Calling Party: NAST, JULIAN ELIZABETH
Narrative: NOISE COMPLAINT

26-10449 0745 DISTURBANCE L- NO FURTHER ACTION REQUIRED

Location/Address: [HAV 408] HACIENDA TRAILER COURT - 2ND ST NE
Calling Party: SMALL, WAYNE
Narrative: NEIGHBORS SHOT AT HIM

26-10451 0846 MOTOR VEHICLE STOP I- WRITTEN / VERBAL WARNING

Location/Address: [HAV] 11TH ST W

26-10452 0856 BUILDING CHECK U- SERVICES RENDERED

Location/Address: [HAV 445] MSU - NORTHERN MONTANA COLLEGE - 11TH ST W

26-10453 0908 ANIMAL CONTROL I- WRITTEN / VERBAL WARNING

Location/Address: [HAV] BOULEVARD AVE
Calling Party: ANONYMOUS, FEMALE
Involved Party: CARSTENS, TRACYN MICHELLE
Involved Party: CARSTENS, HERMAN
Narrative: BARKING DOGS DAY 2

26-10454 0932 SUSPICIOUS ACTIVITY L- NO FURTHER ACTION REQUIRED

Location: [HAV 524] HAVRE AREA
Calling Party: ***UNKNOWN***
Narrative: 2 GHOST CALLS

26-10457 1052 MOTOR VEHICLE STOP I- WRITTEN / VERBAL WARNING

Location/Address: [HAV] 1ST ST W

26-10458 1104 ASSIST CITIZEN U- SERVICES RENDERED

Location/Address: [HAV 416] ARK CHURCH - 2ND ST
Calling Party: BARSOTTI, KEVIN
Involved Party: DEMONTINEY, MARY RUTH
Narrative: WELFARE CHECK

26-10461 1224 SUSPICIOUS ACTIVITY L- NO FURTHER ACTION REQUIRED

Location/Address: [HAV 445] MSU - NORTHERN MONTANA COLLEGE - 11TH ST W
Calling Party: ***UNKNOWN***
Narrative: 911 OPEN LINE CALL, PLOTTED TO ABOVE, GENERAL TALKING, NO
ANSWER ON CALL BACK VM LEFT, NOTIFIED 44

26-10462 1229 ASSIST CITIZEN N- REFERRED TO SERVICE AGENCY

Location/Address: [HAV] 6TH ST
Calling Party: MCLAIN, AMOS RAYE
Narrative: NEED WATER SHUT OFF

26-10463 1234 COMPLAINT A- ARREST - TO DETN CNTR.

Location/Address: [HAV 547] MARDENS TRAILER SALES - 1ST ST W
Narrative: PEOPLE BEING LOUD

Refer To Incident: 26HAV-511-OF
Refer To Arrest: 26HAV-538-AR
Arrest: CHIEFSTICK, JACQUILINE COLLEEN
Address: 3746 HAYSTACK RD BOX ELDER, MT
Age: 46
Charges: PROBATION VIOLATION
OPEN CONTAINER - CITY
Refer To Arrest: 26HAV-539-AR
Arrest: LIGHTFOOT, GERALD JAMES
Address: 121 3RD AVE W HAVRE, MT
Age: 59
Charges: OPEN CONTAINER - CITY

26-10464 1300 COMPLAINT F- INVESTIGATED
Location/Address: [HAV 422] CHURCH OF JESUS CHRIST - LATTER DAY SAINTS - WASHINGTON AVE
Calling Party: JACOBS, KRISTA ANN
Narrative:
VIOLATION OF PROTECTION ORDER
Refer To Incident: 26HAV-513-OF

26-10465 1301 SUSPICIOUS ACTIVITY L- NO FURTHER ACTION REQUIRED
Location: [HAV 524] HAVRE AREA
Calling Party: ***UNKNOWN***
Narrative:
GHOST CALLS

26-10466 1311 COMPLAINT F- INVESTIGATED
Location/Address: [HAV 433] HAVRE POLICE DEPARTMENT - 4TH ST
Calling Party: MORSE, BRIDGETTE BRANDEL
Narrative:
WOULD LIKE OFFICER TO LOOK AT THREATS THAT ARE ON HER PHONE
Refer To Incident: 26HAV-512-OF

26-10468 1321 SUSPICIOUS ACTIVITY L- NO FURTHER ACTION REQUIRED
Location/Address: [HAV 445] MSU - NORTHERN MONTANA COLLEGE - 11TH ST W
Calling Party: SANDERS, JOSIAH
Narrative:
CALLED 911 TO LET US KNOW THAT IT WAS HIM THAT CALLED
EARLIER. 32 TOOK THE CALL

26-10472 1501 ASSAULT F- INVESTIGATED
Location/Address: [HAV 433] HAVRE POLICE DEPARTMENT - 4TH ST
Calling Party: GREGORI, TIA MARIA
Involved Party: SURBER, ROMAN ROSS
Narrative:
WANT TO PRESS CHARGES
Refer To Incident: 26HAV-514-OF

26-10473 1529 ASSIST CITIZEN L- NO FURTHER ACTION REQUIRED
Location/Address: [HAV 262] NORTHERN MONTANA CARE CENTER - 13TH ST
Narrative:
ELDERLY FEMALE ASKING FOR HELP PUTTING MINUTES ON HER PHONE

26-10475 1628 MOTOR VEHICLE ACCIDENT X- ACCIDENT INVESTIGATED
Location: [HAV] HWY 2 IN FRONT OF TIRE FACTORY
Calling Party: BROUGH, STEVEN ALLEN
Narrative:
2 vehicle non injury mva
Refer To Accident: 26HAV-93-AC

26-10477 1648 SUSPICIOUS ACTIVITY L- NO FURTHER ACTION REQUIRED
Location: [HAV 524] HAVRE AREA
Calling Party: ***UNKNOWN***
Narrative:
911 HANG UP CALL, NO PLOT, NO RECORD FOUND, NUMBER COMES
BACK TO 2 FEMALES, NOTIFIED 44

26-10478 1726 ASSIST CITIZEN U- SERVICES RENDERED
Location: [HAV 524] HAVRE AREA

Dispatch Log From: 07/24/2026 Thru: 07/27/2026 0600 - 0600 Printed: 07/27/2026

Calling Party: STANDINGCHIEF, LANA NMN
Involved Party: RUIZ, LAFAWN RENEE
Involved Party: ESPARZA, SHILA
Narrative:

SPEAK TO OFFICER ABOUT NEPHEW

26-10479 1738 THEFT / FORGERY / FRAUD L- NO FURTHER ACTION REQUIRED

Location/Address: [HAV] 4TH ST
Calling Party: PRECIADO, EDDIE DANIEL
Involved Party: JACKSON, FELICIA PEARL
Involved Party: ANDERSON, WESLEY JOHN
Narrative:

EX GIRLFRIEND STOLE AIRCONDITIONER RIGHT OUT OF HIS WINDOW

26-10481 1757 MOTOR VEHICLE STOP L- NO FURTHER ACTION REQUIRED

Location/Address: [HAV 98] EMPORIUM/HAVRE RV PARK - 1ST ST
Involved Party: ANDERSON, WESLEY JOHN
Involved Party: JACKSON, FELICIA PEARL

26-10482 1839 ASSIST CITIZEN L- NO FURTHER ACTION REQUIRED

Location/Address: [HAV] 3RD AVE
Calling Party: SCHMITZ, CHARLENE KAY
Narrative:

Child skate boarding on her sidewalk

26-10486 2052 ASSIST CITIZEN U- SERVICES RENDERED

Location/Address: [HAV 8] AMTRAK - MAIN ST
Calling Party: LERMA, JESSICA ANNA
Narrative:

Looking for a place to stay for the night.

26-10488 2213 ASSIST CITIZEN L- NO FURTHER ACTION REQUIRED

Location/Address: [HAV 45] SPIRIT INN - 9TH AVE
Calling Party: WRITINGBIRD, DESIREA LEE
Narrative:

Male followed her home.

26-10489 2319 MOTOR VEHICLE STOP I- WRITTEN / VERBAL WARNING

Location/Address: [HAV] 5TH AVE

For Jurisdiction: HAVRE, MT

For Date: 07/25/2026 - Saturday

26-10436 2311 MOTOR VEHICLE ACCIDENT-INJURY

0- REFER TO OTHER LE AGENCY

Location: [HIL] WILDHORSE ROAD MM 17
Calling Party: ***UNKNOWN***